

The background of the entire image is a grayscale photograph showing the silhouettes of several people from behind, their arms raised high as they hold up a long banner or flag. The sky is filled with soft, textured clouds. The overall mood is one of triumph or protest.

# Beat The Terror

Volume - II

*Pen Acclaims*

**To Dad,**  
**Late Shri Trideep Kumar Roy.**  
**My Inspiration & Mentor!**

**“Beat the Terror!”**

**(Volume -2)**

**ISBN: 9781096831945**

**Anthology of,**

**‘1<sup>st</sup> National Article Writing Competition’**

***Powered by,***

**“Pen Acclaims”**

***in association with,***

**“Vidhi Aagaz – Inking your Brain”**



## **Preface**

**A thought that has been enduring in mind when becomes real, is truly an interesting and exciting experience. This book is one such cherished work that has its roots in the persuasion of many authors, contributors and also mentors which has now embellished to become the snapshot of the innumerable efforts put in since months. This book serves to reinforce increased awareness, improved interaction and integration among all of us.**

**As the Editor of this book entitled “Beat the Terror!”, I wish to thank all researchers across the globe, who have submitted their contributions. The main aim of this book is to enhance knowledge among researchers, students and the legal fraternity at large and to provide an opportunity for creative research and multi-level consideration of broader issues related to legal insight from both national and interdisciplinary perspective.**

**It has been indeed a pleasure going through the journey of compiling this book. This maiden issue will surely inspire all of us for a new beginning and enlighten the minds of young scholars with hope, confidence and faith.**

**Happy reading!**

**Dr. Pooja Dasgupta  
Chairperson  
Pen Acclaims**

## **Foreword**

**To all the Readers and Contributors of this book:**

**Bringing innovative strategies to the attention of policy makers and hence empowering the youth has always been a highly essential part of the working of “Vidhi Aagaz”. This book based on the topic “Beat the Terror!”, is a culmination of different insights which highlight alternative viewpoints, development approaches and innovative technologies backed by analysis and information from various experts across the globe. This book is geared to the needs of practitioners. Through this book, we have tried to bridge the gap between new ideas and theories and field trials.**

**However, this masterpiece would not have been possible without the valuable contribution from our avid writers. I wish to express my deepest gratitude to all our contributors for their incessant support and for making this entire event a huge success. The authors in this book have harvested to the core problem of human rights and have cohesively voiced their opinion in the best possible way.**

**Kudos to all authors and novelists!**

**Mr. Gyan Prakash Kesharwani  
CEO  
Vidhi Aagaz – Inking your Brain**

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## **“Terrorism in India”**

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### **INTRODUCTION**

Terrorism comes in the think of most debatable national as well international issue. It's the most commanding and vigorous hot blooded weapon been used. India has been facing this and fighting against it since long time. Their main aim is to create fear among the people and its country and to get their demands fulfilled. A panic is been there in the people due to these firing, bomb blasts and other terrorists activities.

As per Carsten Bockstett “Terrorism is defined as political violence in an asymmetrical conflict that is designed to induce terror and psychic fear through the violent victimization and destruction of non-combatant targets

### **Types of terrorism in India:**

#### ***1. Suicide bombing***

It is adjudged among the most psychological weapon which is being availed since World War II. Here the attacker willingly accepts his own death along with causing massive lethal, death-dealing demolition and shattering of the population creating fear of panic and terror.

Resembling to the situation in India the most suitable instance is BOMBAY ACTS OF 2008. The terrorist attacks concluded with a series 12 coordinated shooting and bombing attacks. It stretched for a period of 4 days starting from 26/11/2008 in Taj hotel. In a massive suicide bombing attack in a taxi parked at Ville Parle where the lady passenger offered her life enthusiastically for the sake of the Pakistan. The sole surviving attacker Ajmal Kasab confirmed that the attacks were the conspiracy of a terrorist organisation Lashkar-e-Taiba hailing from Pakistan and he himself and other attackers were the citizens of Pakistan.

#### ***2. Eco terrorism:***

Threats perceived by environment for last 2decades are also due to eco terrorism. It is of two types one deals in a positive manner that is terrorism to stop human's alteration and variation with the ecology and its species; another one deals with the political terrorism which is done for the purpose of harming the rival country.

One of the most memorable days in Indian history was watched on 26/02/19 by the means of air strike which turned out to be a nightmare for Pakistan. As a consequence of this Pakistan claims before the presence of United Nations and plan to lodge a complaint against India that the air strike was a genre of eco terrorism. As the air strike vandalise the area with huge number of pine tree population. India claimed that the air strike in Balakot district which is about 40km away from the Indian border was a home to terrorist base camps emanated in the deaths of hundreds of terrorist. On the other hand the climate change minister of Pakistan apparently holds accountable India of bombing in forest reserve.

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### ***3. Religious terrorism:***

The single and the solitary reason of increase in terrorism activities are due to religion. This terrorism is builded on the intention, motive and goals which have religion is the preponderate or we can say the majority of influence. Terrorist groups in the present climate are focusing the religious sentimental of people in order to trigger them and to build in them a part of their terrorist organization.

The most prominent example of religious terrorism is the Akshardham temple agitation which was considered to be as a payback by the Muslim community due to the Godhara Train attack in February 2002. During this attack on 24th September 2002 two terrorist carrying haversacks and jackets filled with weapons and grenades. The terrorist climbing the seven feet high fence open fire in the temple.

### ***4. Cyber terrorism:***

Terrorism which relates to computer, information technology. Artificial intelligence and virtual world. Owing to internet usage people are able to deliberately able to get the private information of government, private individual and all others. The common tools are phishing, computer worms etc. what terrorist do is that they hack the computer and get the confidential information of that country and its people.

### **Causes of terrorism in India:**

None of us is a born terrorist there are some reasons, situations, conditions which makes a person terrorist. Let's understand such reasons.

#### ***1. Religion:***

India is land of Variegated religion. People live with harmony and tranquillity but there are some people who want to prove that there religion is on the top and that should be followed, such people create terrorism in country just to prove their superiority. Hoffman said that the thugs of ancient India killed the innocent people of India in the name of goddess kali to create terror in their minds.

Even the Sikhs of Punjab chose to terrorism in order to force government to have their independent state "khalisthan

#### ***2. Economic Problem:***

In India it's seen that the one who are rich are getting richer and the one who are poor are getting poorer. This creates feeling of disparity in poor people who in order to destroy upper class join terrorist cells. Another problem is of globalisation. People are getting unemployed Now days due to the globalisation the level of unemployment has decreased and the poverty has increased and because of this Maoist groups are formed for terrorism (economic grievances and gross social justice)

If we see in our country Orissa, Bihar, Andhra Pradesh is one of the top most states for terrorism due to economic problems.

#### ***3. Political Cause:***

Political parties these days in order to get there govt. establish try to bring religion caste in between due to which there is creation of terrorist groups. when people are not happy with the working of political system .....

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**ACCLAIMS**

ISSN: 2581-5504

**PenAcclaims**

(Multi-disciplinary National Journal)

**Email:** [editor.penacclaims@gmail.com](mailto:editor.penacclaims@gmail.com)

**Website:** [www.penacclaims.com](http://www.penacclaims.com)

ISBN 978-1-09-683194-5



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